

Applied Health Physics Topics:

- I. Statistics and other mathematics
 - a. pdf's and cdf's
 - b. binomial, Poisson, Gaussian
 - c. error propagation
 - d. pdf transforms – Monte Carlo
 - e. linked ODE's – Laplace transforms, STELLA, et al.
 - f. special functions – Bessel, F1's, E1, E2, etc.; Method of Forbenius

- II. Operational quantities and units
 - a. Quality factors (radiation weighting factors)
 - b. Dose equivalent (equivalent dose)
 - c. Effective dose (effective dose equivalent)
 - d. Ambient dose equivalent
 - e. Others

- III. Instrumentation and Measurements
 - a. Electronics
 - b. Counting
 - i. Plastic scintillators
 - ii. Proportional counters
 - iii. Geiger-Mueller counters
 - iv. Gas-flow counters
 - v. Alpha spectrometers
 - vi. NaI(Tl) detectors and spectrometers
 - vii. HPGe and spectrometers
 - viii. Pulse shape discrimination
 - c. Dosimetry
 - i. Film
 - ii. Thermoluminescence dosimetry (TLD)
 - iii. Optically stimulated luminescence (OSL)
 - iv. Ion chambers
 - v. Others
 - d. Portable survey instruments

- IV. Regulations
 - a. Guidance from ICRP and NCRP
 - i. Foundations for recommendations
 - ii. Risk-based recommendations
 - iii. Detriment and aggregated detriment
 - b. 10CFR20 and 10CFR835 regulations
 - c. ALARA considerations
 - d. Radiation exposure limits
 - e. Quality vs. energy and type – RBE review
 - f. TEDE and other concepts

- g. Special definitions: Skin, lens of eye, planned special exposures, declared pregnant female, etc.
- h. DOT, EPA, and other federal agencies

V. Internal Dosimetry

- a. Stochastic and deterministic radiation effects
- b. Tissues at risk and tissue weighting factors
 - i. ICRP Publication 30
 - ii. ICRP Publication 60
- c. Calculation of organ-averaged absorbed dose
- d. Calculation of committed dose equivalent
- e. Model for the respiratory system
 - i. ICRP Publication 30
 - ii. ICRP Publication 66
- f. Model for the gastrointestinal tract
- g. Model for the skeleton
- h. Submersion in a noble gas cloud
- i. Metabolic models for elements
- j. Dose to the embryo/fetus
- k. Reference Man
- l. Limitations of approach
- m. Practical applications in controlling the workplace
- n. Practical applications in evaluating intakes

VI. Operational Radiation Safety (e.g., from NCRP Report No. 127)

- a. General guidance on establishing a program
 - i. Selection and training of staff
 - ii. Responsibilities
 - iii. Radiation safety committee
 - iv. Training of users
- b. Personnel monitoring
 - i. Occupationally exposed workers
 - ii. Special exposure groups
- c. Air monitoring
 - i. Impactors, how they operate, and how to interpret their data
 - ii. General particle monitoring, collection by filtration
- d. Radiation surveys
- e. Contamination surveys
- f. Area monitoring
- g. Bioassay program
- h. Respiratory protection
- i. Environmental monitoring
- j. Accident monitoring
- k. Criticality monitoring
- l. Record-keeping
- m. Waste disposal

n. Emergency planning and response

VII. Other topics

a. Aerosol physics

- i. Interpretation of aerosol properties as they apply to respiratory penetration
- ii. Size dependence of aerosol transport properties and implications for environmental removal or transport

b. Meteorological transport

- i. Use and limitations of Sutton's equations
- ii. Inferring source strength from remotely measured decay product and *vice versa* via Sutton's equation

c. Shielding design

d. Neutron dosimetry

e. Space radiation

f. Radioactive waste management

g. Environmental radiation

- i. Natural background
- ii. TENRE
- iii. NORM/NARM